



# On The Alert!

**Date:** January 13, 2023  
**Attention:** ASCIP Members  
**Affected Department(s):** Risk Management, Admin, Teachers, & Staff  
**Applicability:** K-12 School Districts & Charter Schools

## CALIFORNIA SCHOOL CYBERSECURITY ACT AND DISTRICT RISK

Effective January 1, 2023, Assembly Bill 2355 (AB 2355), also known as the **California School Cybersecurity Act**, requires school districts and charter schools to report cyberattacks impacting more than 500 pupils or personnel to the California Cybersecurity Integration Center (Cal-CSIC) at (833) REPORT-1 or [calcsic@caloes.ca.gov](mailto:calcsic@caloes.ca.gov). The purpose of this law is to help ensure that K-12 schools in California are better equipped to protect student data and prevent future cyberattacks.

AB 2355 does not specifically favor any technological solutions for improving cybersecurity in K-12 schools in California and allows each district to determine the most appropriate technological solutions for improving cybersecurity and protecting student data. As a general principle, it is important for schools to implement a variety of measures to improve cybersecurity and protect against cyberattacks. At minimum, ASCIP recommends that districts implement the following security measures:

- **NETWORK BACKUP:** Conduct regular network server backups and store them off-site (preferably via a cloud service) and the backups are accessible only via unique credentials
- **MULTI-FACTOR AUTHENTICATION (MFA) FOR REMOTE NETWORK ACCESS:** Use an approved multi-factor authentication application for users to access the network remotely.
- **END-POINT DETECTION & RESPONSE:** Implement a suite of security protections including anti-virus, firewall, malware, device management, etc. (typically via a third-party service).

School districts and charter schools can subscribe to the California Department of Education's (CDEs) it-security-tips mailing list by sending a blank email to [join-it-security-tips@mlist.cde.ca.gov](mailto:join-it-security-tips@mlist.cde.ca.gov) to receive additional cybersecurity information.

**ASCIP Cybersecurity Protections:** ASCIP offers a suite of cybersecurity protections<sup>1</sup> to its members including:

- **Cyber Education & Awareness:** The Cyber Education and Awareness series includes training on:
  - general user cybersecurity awareness,
  - phishing campaigns and education (NEW!), and
  - disaster recovery
- **Cybersecurity Incident Response Planning:** Members using this service can take advantage of a structured approach to creating an Incident Response Plan. Also offered are tabletop exercises designed to train and assist members in working through a possible incident scenario.
- **Cyber Risk & Vulnerability Assessment:** The Cybersecurity Risk Assessment process is the initial step in helping districts understand threats to and vulnerabilities of their information systems. This service begins with a risk assessment survey and provides a prioritized list of risks.
- **IT Policy Templates:** Districts can download templates from ASCIP's Cybersecurity Member Portal.

<sup>1</sup> See <https://www.ascip.org/risk-resources/cyber-security/>